REGISTRATION NO. 200901003214 (846141-D)

HLA HOLDINGS SDN BHD (Incorporated in Malaysia)

REPORTS AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023

The Directors have pleasure in submitting their report together with the audited financial statements of the Company for the financial year ended 30 June 2023.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITY

The Company is an investment holding company. The principal activities of the subsidiary companies are disclosed in Note 3 to the financial statements. There has been no significant change in the nature of this activity during the financial year.

FINANCIAL RESULTS

RM'000

Net profit for the financial year

DIVIDEND

Since the last financial year ended 30 June 2022, a final single-tier dividend of 24 sen per share in respect of the financial year ended 30 June 2022 amounting to RM75.0 million was paid on 8 November 2022.

As at the date of the financial statements, the Directors have not recommended any final dividend to be paid for the financial year under review.

RESERVES AND PROVISIONS

There were no material transfers to or from reserves and provisions during the financial year other than those disclosed in the financial statements.

SHARE CAPITAL

There were no changes in the issued and paid-up share capital of the Company during the financial year.

90,680

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

DIRECTORS

The Directors of the Company who have held office during the financial year and during the period commencing from the end of the financial year to the date of this report are:

YBhg Dato' Siow Kim Lun @ Siow Kim Lin (Chairman, Independent Non-Executive Director) Ms Loh Guat Lan (Group Managing Director/ Chief Executive Officer) Ms Lim Tau Kien (Independent Non-Executive Director) Ms Koid Swee Lian (Independent Non-Executive Director)

The Directors of the Company's subsidiaries who have held office during the financial year and during the period from the end of the financial year to the date of this report (not including those Directors listed above) are:

YBhg Tan Sri Quek Leng Chan Mr Tan Kong Khoon Ms Shalet Marian Mr Sim Hong Kee YBhg Dato' Ng Wan Peng Mr Masayuki Takahashi (Resigned with effect from 17 July 2023) Mr Mitsuru Yasuda (Appointed with effect from 17 July 2023) Mr Martin Giles Manen Encik Zulkiflee bin Hashim YBhg Dato' Nicholas John Lough @ Sharif Lough bin Abdullah YBhg Dato' Bakarudin bin Ishak Mr Kwek Leng Hai Mr Wong Kwok Tim Mr Liew Chin Choong Mr Chew Seong Aun Mr Au Chee Mina Ms Gan Siok Loon Mr Mark Nelligan Mr Wong Mun Heng Mr Khoo Teng Kar

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

DIRECTORS (CONT'D)

Directors' remuneration

The remuneration in aggregate for Directors of the Company and its subsidiaries for the financial year is as follows:

	RM'000
Directors of the Company	
Directors' fees	400
Directors' other emoluments	74
Directors of the Company's subsidiaries	
Directors' fees	1,772
Directors' other emoluments	5,519

There was no amount paid to or receivable by any third party for services provided by Directors of the Company and its subsidiaries.

During the financial year, Directors and Officers of the Group and the Company are covered under the Directors' & Officers' Liability Insurance in respect of liabilities arising from acts committed in their capacity as, inter alia, Directors and Officers of the Group and the Company subject to the terms of the policy. The total amount of Directors' & Officers' Liability Insurance effected for the Directors & Officers of the HLFG Group was RM10.0 million.

Details of Directors' remuneration of the Company are set out in Note 13 to the financial statements.

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

DIRECTORS' INTERESTS

According to the Register of Directors' Shareholdings kept by the Company under Section 59 of the Companies Act 2016, the Directors holding office at the end of the financial year end who had beneficial interests in the ordinary shares and/or options over ordinary shares of the Company and/or its related corporations during the financial year are as follows:

	issu	Director's direct interest Number of ordinary shares/ ordinary shares issued or to be issued or acquired arising from the exercise of options		
	At 1/7/2022	Acquired	(Sold/ exercised)	At 30/6/2023
Interest of Ms Loh Guat Lan in: Hong Leong Financial Group Berhad ("HLFG")	560,000	-	-	560,000

DIRECTORS' BENEFITS

Since the end of the previous financial year, none of the Directors of the Company received or became entitled to receive any benefit (other than the benefits shown under Directors' Remuneration in Note 13(c) to the financial statements) by reason of a contract made by the Company or its related corporations with the Director or with a firm of which the Director is a member, or with a company in which the Director has a substantial financial interest.

Neither at the end of the financial year, nor at any time during the financial year, did there subsist any other arrangements to which the Company is a party, with the object or objects of enabling the Directors of the Company to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in, or debentures of, the Company or any other body corporate, other than the share options granted pursuant to the Executive Share Scheme of a subsidiary. HLA HOLDINGS SDN BHD Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Corporate Governance is the process and structure used to direct and manage the business and affairs of the Company towards enhancing business prosperity and corporate accountability with the ultimate objective of realising long term shareholder value, whilst taking into account the interest of other stakeholders.

The Board of Directors ("Board") also reviewed the manner in which the Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM") policy document on Corporate Governance ("BNM CG Policy") is applied in the Group, where applicable, as set out below.

A. Board

I Roles and Responsibilities of the Board

The Board assumes responsibility for effective stewardship and control of the Company and has established Terms of Reference ("TOR") to assist in the discharge of this responsibility.

In discharging its responsibilities, the Board has established functions which are reserved for the Board and those which are delegated to management. The key roles and responsibilities of the Board are set out in the Board Charter, which was reviewed periodically by the Board. The Board Charter is published on the Company's website. The key roles and responsibilities of the Board broadly cover formulation of corporate policies and strategies; overseeing and evaluating the conduct of the Company's businesses; identifying principal risks and ensuring the implementation of appropriate systems to manage those risks; and reviewing and approving key matters such as financial results, investments and divestments, acquisitions and disposals, and major capital expenditure and such other responsibilities that are required as specified in the guidelines and circulars issued by BNM from time to time.

The day-to-day business of the Company is managed by the Group Managing Director/Chief Executive Officer ("GMD/CEO") who is assisted by the management team. The GMD/CEO and her management team are accountable to the Board for the performance of the Company. In addition, the Board has established Board Committees which operate within clearly defined TOR primarily to support the Board in the execution of its duties and responsibilities.

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

A. Board (cont'd)

I Roles and Responsibilities of the Board (cont'd)

To discharge its oversight roles and responsibilities more effectively, the Board has delegated the independent oversight over, inter alia, internal and external audit functions and internal controls to the Group Board Audit Committee ("GBAC") under HLA Holdings Sdn Bhd ("HLAH"); and risk management to the Group Board Risk Management Committee ("GBRMC") under HLAH. The Nomination and Remuneration Committee ("NRC") is delegated the authority to, inter alia, assess and review Board, Board Committees and GMD/CEO appointments and re-appointments and oversee management succession planning. Although the Board has granted such authority to Board Committees, the ultimate responsibility and the final decision rest with the Board. The chairmen of Board Committees report to the Board on matters dealt with at their respective Board Committee meetings. Minutes of Board Committee meetings are also tabled at Board meetings.

There is a clear division of responsibilities between the Chairman of the Board and the GMD/CEO. This division of responsibilities between the Chairman and the GMD/CEO ensures an appropriate balance of roles, responsibilities and accountability.

The Chairman leads the Board and ensures its smooth and effective functioning.

The GMD/CEO is responsible for formulating the vision and recommending policies and the strategic direction of the Company for approval by the Board, implementing the decisions of the Board, initiating business ideas and corporate strategies to create competitive edge and enhancing shareholder wealth, providing management of the day-to-day operations of the Company and tracking compliance and business progress.

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

A. Board (cont'd)

I Roles and Responsibilities of the Board (cont'd)

Independent Non-Executive Directors ("INEDs") are responsible for providing insights, unbiased and independent views, advice and judgment to the Board and bring impartiality to Board deliberations and decision-making. They also ensure effective checks and balances on the Board. There are no relationships or circumstances that could interfere with or are likely to affect the exercise of the INEDs' independent judgment or their ability to act in the best interest of the Company and its shareholders.

The Board observes the Code of Ethics for Company Directors established by the Companies Commission of Malaysia ("CCM") which is available at CCM's website at 'www.ssm.com.my'. In addition, the Group also has a Code of Conduct and Ethics that sets out sound principles and standards of good practice which are to be observed by the employees. A Whistleblowing Policy has also been established by the Company and it provides a structured channel for all employees of the Company and any other persons providing services to, or having a business relationship with the Company, to report any concerns about any improper conducts, wrongful acts or malpractice committed within the Company.

II Board Composition

The Board currently comprises four (4) Directors. The four (4) Directors are made up of one (1) Executive Director and three (3) Independent Non-Executive Directors.

The Company is guided by BNM CG Policy in determining its board composition. The Board shall determine the appropriate size of the Board to enable efficient and effective conduct of Board deliberation. The Board shall have a balance of skills and experience commensurate with the complexity, size, scope and operations of the Company. Board members should have the ability to commit time and effort to carry out their duties and responsibilities effectively.

The Board recognises the merits of Board diversity in adding value to collective skills, perspectives and strengths to the Board. The Board will consider appropriate targets in Board diversity including gender balance on the Board and will take the necessary measures to meet these targets from time to time as appropriate.

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

A. Board (cont'd)

II Board Composition (cont'd)

Based on the review of the Board composition in July 2023, the Board is of the view that the current size and composition of the Board are appropriate and effective for the control and direction of the Group's strategy and business. The composition of the Board also fairly reflects the investment of shareholders in the Company.

III Board Meetings

The Board met six (6) times during the financial year ended 30 June 2023 with timely notices of issues to be discussed. Details of attendance of each Director are as follows:

Directors	<u>Attendance</u>
YBhg Dato' Siow Kim Lun @ Siow Kim Lin	6/6
Ms Loh Guat Lan	6/6
Ms Lim Tau Kien	6/6
Ms Koid Swee Lian	6/6

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

A. Board (cont'd)

Directors' Profile

YBHG DATO' SIOW KIM LUN @ SIOW KIM LIN Chairman/Non-Executive/Independent Age 73, Male, Malaysian

YBhg Dato' Siow Kim Lun @ Siow Kim Lin holds an MBA from the Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium and a Bachelor of Economics (Hons) from the National University of Malaysia. He has also attended the Advanced Management Program at Harvard Business School.

YBhg Dato' Siow started his career in investment banking with Malaysia International Merchant Bankers Berhad in 1981 and had served as a Manager in its Corporate Finance Division. In 1985, he joined Permata Chartered Merchant Bank Berhad (now known as Affin Hwang Investment Bank Berhad) as Manager of Corporate Finance and subsequently became the Divisional Head of its Corporate Finance Division. From 1993 to 2006, YBhg Dato' Siow was with the Securities Commission, where he served as the Director of its Issues and Investment Division and the Director of its Market Supervision Division. He has also served as a member of the Listing Committee of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad from May 2007 to May 2009.

YBhg Dato' Siow is the Chairman of HLAH and was appointed to the Board of HLAH on 1 July 2015. He is also a member of the GBAC, GBRMC and NRC of HLAH.

YBhg Dato' Siow is currently a board member of EITA Resources Berhad, Eco World International Berhad, Sunway Construction Group Berhad, Radiant Globaltech Berhad, RHB Investment Bank Berhad, Malaysian Trustee Berhad, RHB Trustee Berhad and RHB Securities (Thailand) Public Company Limited.

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

A. Board (cont'd)

Directors' Profile (cont'd)

MS LOH GUAT LAN GMD/CEO/Non-Independent Age 58, Female, Malaysian

Ms Loh Guat Lan holds a Bachelor of Science in Human Development and is a Fellow Member of Life Management Institute (FLMI) and Life Office Management Association (LOMA) as well as Associate, Customer Service. She is also a Certified Financial Planner (CFP) and Registered Financial Planner (RFP).

Ms Loh has extensive experience in the insurance industry, including agency management, branch management, and agency development and training. She was previously the Chief Operating Officer (Life Division) of Hong Leong Assurance Berhad ("HLA") and was subsequently appointed as the GMD/CEO of HLA on 1 September 2009. Prior to joining HLA, she was in the employment of American International Assurance Company Limited where her last position was Vice President & Senior Director of Agency (Malaysia).

Ms Loh was appointed to the Board of HLAH on 1 September 2009.

Ms Loh is the Chairman of HL Assurance Pte. Ltd. ("HLAS") and a Director of MSIG Insurance (Malaysia) Bhd, Hong Leong MSIG Takaful Berhad ("HLMT"), Hong Leong Insurance (Asia) Limited, L.I.A.M. Holding Sdn Bhd and L.I.A.M. Property Sdn Bhd. She is also a Committee Member of the Life Insurance Association of Malaysia (LIAM) and a Director of The Malaysian Insurance Institute. She was a Board Member of Financial Industry Collective Outreach (FINCO).

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

A. Board (cont'd)

Directors' Profile (cont'd)

MS LIM TAU KIEN Non-Executive Director/Independent Age 67, Female, Malaysian

Ms Lim Tau Kien graduated with a Bachelor of Accountancy from the University of Glasgow, Faculty of Law and is a Chartered Accountant registered with the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Scotland. She is also a member of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants.

Ms Lim began her career with Ernst & Young, United Kingdom, before serving the Ministry of Finance and Prime Minister's Department as a Federal Accountant. She subsequently joined the Royal Dutch Shell Group where she held various senior finance positions over a period of 25 years in Malaysia, Australia and China, her last position being the Country Chief Financial Officer/Finance Director/Country Controller of the Shell Companies of China from 2004 to 2008.

Ms Lim has been a Director of listed and non-listed companies since 1997. She was appointed to the Board of HLAH on 1 July 2015 and is the Chairman of the GBAC and the NRC of HLAH.

Ms Lim is also a Director of GLM REIT Management Sdn Bhd, the Manager of Tower Real Estate Investment Trust, a company listed on the Main Market of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

A. Board (cont'd)

Directors' Profile (cont'd)

MS KOID SWEE LIAN Non-Executive Director/Independent Age 65, Female, Malaysian

Ms Koid Swee Lian graduated in 1981 with a Bachelor of Laws (Honours) degree from the University of Malaya and was called to the Malaysian Bar as an Advocate & Solicitor in 1983.

Ms Koid was a career officer of BNM for more than 30 years from 1981 until her retirement in 2013 and had held various senior positions including Deputy Director of Legal Department, Head of Financial Intelligence Unit and her last position with BNM being the Director of Consumer and Market Conduct Department. During her tenure with BNM, Ms Koid was also appointed as the inaugural Secretary to the National Coordinating Committee to Counter Money Laundering.

Ms Koid was a member of an international team of experts from the Financial Action Task Force and Asia Pacific Group on Anti-Money Laundering ("AML") that conducted a joint mutual evaluation of the USA's AML regime in 2005 to 2006. She had collaborated with various national and international organisations such as the World Bank, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Consultative Group to Assist the Poor, and Alliance for Financial Inclusion where Ms Koid was engaged to speak at various forums on AML/Anti-Terrorist Financing, financial consumer protection and financial education.

From 2008 to 2011, Ms Koid was appointed by BNM to serve as a Board member of the Credit Counseling and Debt Management Agency (Agensi Kaunseling dan Pengurusan Kredit or AKPK), BNM's wholly-owned subsidiary. She was seconded to AKPK as Chief Executive Officer from 2011 to 2014 where she had led the agency in elevating adult consumers' financial literacy and eliminating their financial hardship with debt relief programmes.

Ms Koid was appointed to the Board of HLAH on 8 May 2017. She is a member of the NRC and GBRMC of HLAH.

Ms Koid is currently a board member of HLA, Deutsche Bank (Malaysia) Berhad and Genting Berhad. In addition, she was a public interest director on the Board of the Federation of Investment Managers Malaysia (FIMM) appointed by Securities Commission. She was also an Adviser for the Consumer Financial Education Initiative of the Financial Planning Association of Malaysia (FPAM).

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

A. Board (cont'd)

Directors' Training

The Company recognises the importance of continuous professional development and training for its Directors.

The Company is guided by a Directors' Training Policy, which covers an Induction Programme and Continuing Professional Development ("CPD") for Directors of the Company. The Induction Programme is organised for newly appointed Directors to assist them to familiarise and to get acquainted with the Company's business, governance process, roles and responsibilities as Director of the Company. The CPD encompasses areas related to the industry or business of the Company, governance, risk management and regulations through a combination of courses and conferences. A training budget is allocated for Directors' training programmes.

The Company regularly organises in-house programmes, briefings and updates by external and its in-house professionals. The Directors are also encouraged to attend seminars and briefings in order to keep themselves abreast with the latest developments in the business environment and to enhance their skills and knowledge. Directors are kept informed of available training programmes on a regular basis.

The Company has prepared for the use of its Directors, a Director Manual which highlights, amongst others, the major duties and responsibilities of a Director vis-a-vis various laws, regulations and guidelines governing the same.

In assessing the training needs of Directors, the Board has determined that appropriate training programmes covering matters on corporate governance, finance, legal, risk management and/or statutory/regulatory compliance, be recommended and arranged for the Directors to enhance their contributions to the Board.

During the financial year ended 30 June 2023, the Directors received regular briefings and updates on the Company's businesses, operations, risk management and compliance, internal controls, corporate governance, finance and any changes to relevant legislation, rules and regulations from in-house professionals.

The Directors of the Company have also attended various programmes and forums facilitated by external professionals in accordance with their respective needs in discharging their duties as Directors.

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

A. Board (cont'd)

Directors' Training (cont'd)

During the financial year ended 30 June 2023, the Directors of the Company, collectively or on their own, attended various training programmes, seminars, briefings and/or workshops including:

- ASB
 - Corporate Governance & Remuneration Practices For The ESG World
 - Raising Defences: Section 17A, Malaysian Anti Corruption Commission Act 2009
- ASEAN Regional Forum
 - Technological Innovations and Impact on Insurance: Challenges, Opportunities and Way Forward
- BNM & PIDM
 - Roundtable on Licensing and Regulatory Framework for Digital Insurers and Takaful Operators (DITOs) Exposure Draft - Dialogue Session
- British Standards Institution (BSI) Group and Shenzhen Institute of Standards and Technology (SIST)
 - ISO/309 DCCG Anti-Bribery Management International Best Practices
- Bursa Malaysia
 - ESG Development and FTSE4GOOD ESG Ratings for All PLCs Discovering Value Through Sustainable Practices
- Chartered Accountants Worldwide
 - Sustainability: Connecting the Dots
- Dato' Paduka Iqbal Khan, Chief Executive Officer of Fajr Capital
 - Building the Islamic Finance Industry's Future: Creating Role Model Economies, Inclusive Institutions and Impact-Driven Investment
- Deutsche Bank (Malaysia) Berhad
 - Global Training for Board Members and Branch Managers
 - Technology and Digitalisation
- Digital Nasional Berhad (DNB)
 - ESG Risk Management "What Is It? What Opportunities Can Good ESG Risk Management Offer DNB?" by Rinske Geerlings and Caitlin Medley
 - National Climate Strategy | A Balanced Approach by Khazanah Research Institute
- Dr Michael Nates Cenv, FIEMA, FIRSM Director and Founder of Multiverse Consultants United Kingdom
 - Climate Change and Carbon: From the Financial Risk & Reporting Perspectives

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

A. Board (cont'd)

Directors' Training (cont'd)

- EB and SGS Singapore
 - Unlocking Greater Sustainability Reporting Assurance
- Ernst & Young
 - ASEAN Sustainability Summit 2022
- Federation of Investment Managers Malaysia (FIMM)
 - Annual Convention & Industry Education Series 2022
 - Briefing on Revised 2023 Federal Budget by Deloitte Malaysia
- FIDE Forum
 - Can America Stop China's Rise? Will ASEAN Be Damaged?
 - RMiT: Sharing of Insights and Discussions on the Strategic Aspects of IT Risks
- FIDE Forum & The International Compliance Association
 - Understanding the Impact of Digital Transformation in the Financial Industry: What Board Members Need to Know
- Genting Berhad
 - 2023 Budget Seminar by Deloitte Tax Services Sdn Bhd
 - Awareness Session : Introduction to Integrated Reporting
- GLM REIT
 - "The Fundamentals of Law on REIT" covering the Anti-Money Laundering, Anti-Terrorism Financing and Proceeds of Unlawful Activities Act 2001 (AMLA) by Messrs. Kevin & Co.
- HLA
 - HLA Management Offsite Strategy Retreat
- HLB
 - Invitation for a Metaverse Prototype Walkthrough
- HLFG
 - Anti-Bribery and Corruption Refresher Training: Revisiting Section 17A of the Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission (MACC) Act 2009 on Corporate Liability Provision - Developing a Robust Anti-Bribery & Corruption Framework as Lines of Defence
 - Briefing on Environmental, Social and Governance by PricewaterhouseCoopers PLT
- HLMT
 - Basic Takaful Operations: Claims

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

A. Board (cont'd)

Directors' Training (cont'd)

- Huawei Malaysia
 - Malaysia Digital Power Summit 2023
- Human Resource Development Corporation
 - Elevating Human Capital Investments
- ICDM
 - Advancing Cyber Resilience: Board's Top 3 Must-Knows
- ICLIF
 - Keeping the Board Out of Trouble
 - Sustainability and Impact on Organisations: What Directors Need to Know
- ICT Zone
 - The Intersection of Sustainability & Technology
- IMM Management Sdn Bhd
 - The 25th National Chinese Life Insurance Congress cum 2023 IDA Day cum Award Presentation of Top Manager Award, National Advisers Award, Junior Advisers Award
- Insider
 - RESHAPE'22
- Institute of Internal Auditors Malaysia (IIAM) & Malaysian Institute of Corporate Governance (MICG)
 - Governance in Audit Conference 2022, Auditing in this New Governance Era
- Junice Yeo, Executive Director, Head of ESG Intelligence Eco-Business (EB), Singapore
 ESG Disclosure At a Glance: Key Developments and Future Trends
- Kini Events
 - Setting ESG at the Forefront
- KPMG & HSBC
 - Emerging Giants in Asia Pacific
- KPMG Malaysia
 - Human Rights Risk Management for Malaysian Companies
 - Navigating through the evolution of Corporate Governance with the introduction of Tax Corporate Governance Framework (TCGF)
 - Understanding the requirements in Bursa Malaysia's Enhanced Sustainability Reporting Framework
 - Working with Multi-Central Bank Digital Currencies: International and Cross-Border Settlements

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

A. Board (cont'd)

Directors' Training (cont'd)

- Life Insurance Association of Malaysia (LIAM)
 - 48th ASEAN Insurance Council (AIC) Meeting in Bangkok
- MACC
 - Section 17A
- Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation (MATRADE) & Fusionex
 Grand Launch of MATRADE Digital Trade Platform (MDTP)
- Malaysian Institute of Corporate Governance (MICG)
 - Bribery and Corruption: Fortifying a 'China-Wall' to thwart corruption prosecution: "reasonable & proportionate" approach for adequacy & efficiency
 - The Audit Committee: Unpacking the Roles of the Committee & Honing its Effectiveness in Discharging its Responsibilities Holistically
- Maybank Berhad & Bursa Malaysia
 - Invest Malaysia Kuala Lumpur 2023 Series 1: "Reshaping Malaysia's Narrative: Strengthening Resilience & Sustaining Growth"
- MSIG Insurance (Malaysia) Bhd
 - (1) Financial Sector Blueprint (2) Phased Liberalization 2.0 (3) Digital Roadside Assistance (4) Industry Benchmarking
- PIDM-FIDE Forum
 - Special briefing & dialogue session to engage with the CEO of PIDM on recovery & resolution planning, and revisions to PIDM's differential premium systems framework
- PwC Malaysia
 - Leadership, an exclusive launch event
- RHB/EY
 - Key Updates on Malaysian Taxation
- SC
 - Audit Oversight Board Conversation with Audit Committees & How the Audit Committees and Auditors can work together towards reliable audited financial statements
 - Bond & Sukuk Trustees Forum 2023
- SIDC
 - Dissecting Environmental Factors in Sustainability Investments

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

B. Board Committees

Board Committes have been established by the Board to assist in the discharge of its duties.

(a) GBAC under HLAH

The GBAC was established under HLAH effective from 13 December 2017, subsequent to the approval by BNM on 28 September 2017 for the centralisation of the Audit Committees of HLAH, HLA and HLMT at HLAH, being the financial holding company. The Board Audit and Risk Management Committee ("BARMC") of HLAH was disbanded on 13 December 2017 with the establishment of the GBAC and GBRMC under HLAH.

The financial reporting and internal control system of the Company is overseen by the GBAC which comprises the following members:

Ms Lim Tau Kien (Chairperson of GBAC and Independent Non-Executive Director of HLAH) YBhg Dato' Siow Kim Lun @ Siow Kim Lin (Chairman and Independent Non-Executive Director of HLAH) Ms Shalet Marian (Independent Non-Executive Director of HLA) Mr Martin Giles Manen (Chairman and Independent Non-Executive Director of HLMT) Mr Sim Hong Kee (Independent Non-Executive Director of HLA) YBhg Dato' Bakarudin bin Ishak (Independent Non-Executive Director of HLMT)

Secretary

The Secretary(ies) to the GBAC are the Company Secretary(ies) of the Company.

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

B. Board Committees (cont'd)

(a) GBAC under HLAH (cont'd)

Group Governance

- 1. Noted that:
 - a) HLFG as an apex entity has overall responsibility for ensuring the establishment and operation of a clear governance structure within its group of companies ("HLFG Group").
 - b) HLFG Board's responsibility is to promote the adoption of sound corporate governance principles throughout the HLFG Group.
 - c) HLFG's audit, risk and compliance functions may propose objectives, strategies, plans, governance framework and policies for adoption and implementation HLFG Group-wide.
 - d) The respective subsidiaries' board and Senior Management must validate that the objectives, strategies, plans, governance framework and policies set at HLFG level are fully consistent with the regulatory obligations and the prudential management of the subsidiary and ensure that entity specific risks are adequately addressed in the implementation of HLFG Group-wide policies.
- 2. The GBAC shall validate that the objectives, strategies, plans, governance framework and policies set at HLFG level are fully consistent with the regulatory obligations and the prudential management of the subsidiary and to check that the entity specific risks are adequately addressed in the implementation of HLFG Group-wide policies.
- 3. HLAH, as the financial holding company of the Insurance and Takaful entities of the HLFG Group ("Insurance Group") shall align the responsibilities as set out above for the Insurance Group.

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

B. Board Committees (cont'd)

(a) GBAC under HLAH (cont'd)

Terms of Reference

External Audit

- To make recommendations to the Board of HLAH and its subsidiaries on the appointment, removal and remuneration of the external auditor, where applicable.
- To review the terms of engagement and the audit plan prior to engaging the external auditors and/or re-appointment of the external auditors.
- To monitor and assess the independence of the external auditor, including the approval of non-audit services by the external auditor.
- To review the assistance given by the officers of HLAH and its subsidiaries to the external auditor, where applicable.
- To maintain regular, timely, open and honest communication with the external auditor, and requiring the external auditor to report to the GBAC on significant matters.
- To review the report of the external auditor, including any significant matters, and to ensure that management has taken the necessary corrective actions in a timely manner to address the external audit findings and recommendations.
- To review third-party opinions on the design and effectiveness of HLAH and its subsidiaries' internal control framework, where applicable.

Financial Reporting

- To review the accuracy and adequacy of the Chairman's Statement in the directors' report and corporate governance disclosures of HLAH and its subsidiaries, where applicable.
- To review the interim financial reports and annual financial statements of HLAH and its subsidiaries before submission to the Board of HLAH and its subsidiaries where applicable, focusing particularly on changes in accounting policies and practices, significant adjustments arising from the audit, the going concern assumptions, and compliance with accounting standards and other legal requirements.
- To note the update on the Company and its subsidiaries tax affairs, management of tax compliance risk and tax matters that may have a material impact to the Company and its subsidiaries.

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

B. Board Committees (cont'd)

(a) GBAC under HLAH (cont'd)

Terms of Reference (cont'd)

Related Party/Connected Party Transactions

- To review and update the Board of HLAH and its subsidiaries on any related party transactions that may arise within the Group, where applicable.
- To monitor compliance with the Board of HLAH and its subsidiaries' Conflict of Interest Policies, where applicable.

Internal Audit

- Review and approve the adequacy of the internal audit scope, procedures, frequency and plan, and assess the performance and effectiveness of the internal audit function.
- Review the adequacy and effectiveness of internal controls and risk management processes.
- Review reports and significant findings by internal audit function, including any findings of internal investigations, and to ensure that management has taken the necessary corrective actions in a timely manner to address control weaknesses, non-compliance with laws, regulatory requirements, policies and other problems identified by the internal audit and other control functions.
- Review reports and findings issued by regulatory authorities, and to check that management has taken the necessary corrective actions in a timely manner to address control weaknesses, non-compliance with laws, regulatory requirements, policies and other problems identified by the regulatory authorities.
- Support the Board of HLAH and its subsidiaries in meeting the expectations on internal audit management as set out in BNM's "Guidelines on Internal Audit Function of Licensed Institutions".
- Decide on the appointment, remuneration, appraisal, transfer and dismissal of the Head of Internal Audit, and to provide oversight on the adequacy of resources and remuneration of the internal auditors.
- Engage privately with the Head of Internal Audit on a regular basis (and in any case at least once annually) to provide the opportunity for the Head of Internal Audit to discuss issues faced by the internal audit function.

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

B. Board Committees (cont'd)

(a) GBAC under HLAH (cont'd)

Terms of Reference (cont'd)

Internal Audit (cont'd)

- Review the Audit Charter of HLAH and its subsidiaries and recommend for respective Board's approval.
- Review any significant disagreement between the Head of Internal Audit and any member(s) of the Senior Management team where such disagreement may have adverse impact on the audit process or findings, and to recommend resolutions of such disagreement if they remain unresolved within a reasonable period of time.
- Establish an appropriate mechanism to address and manage situations where there is a threat to the objectivity of internal audit.
- Satisfy itself that the internal audit function is effective by establishing a mechanism to assess its performance and effectiveness.
- Ensure that the terms and scope of the engagement, the working arrangements with the internal auditors and reporting requirements are clearly established when engaging external experts, where the internal audit function lacks the expertise needed to perform the audit of specialised areas.
- Other audit functions as may be agreed to by the GBAC and the Board of HLAH and its subsidiaries.

Whistleblowing

- In relation to HLAH and its subsidiaries' Whistleblowing Policy and Procedures:
 - a) oversee the implementation and effectiveness of HLAH and its subsidiaries' Whistleblowing Policy and Procedures; and
 - b) exercise its powers and carry out its responsibilities as set out under HLAH and its subsidiaries' Whistleblowing Policy and Procedures.

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

B. Board Committees (cont'd)

(a) GBAC under HLAH (cont'd)

Authority

The GBAC is authorised by the Board of HLAH and its subsidiaries to:

- review any activity of the Group within its TOR;
- seek any information it requires from any Director or member of Senior Management and all employees are directed to co-operate with any request made by the GBAC, including but not limited to providing the GBAC with sufficient support and resources required to investigate any matter within the mandates of GBAC; and
- obtain independent legal or other professional advice if it considers necessary.

The Board remains fully accountable for any authority delegated to the GBAC.

Meetings

The GBAC meets at least six (6) times a year and additional meetings may be called at any time as and when necessary. All meetings to review the quarterly reports and annual financial statements are held prior to such financial updates and annual financial statements being presented to the Board of HLAH and its subsidiaries for approval.

The Group Managing Director/Chief Executive Officer, Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer, Chief Risk Officer, Chief Internal Auditor, Chief Compliance Officer, Head of Internal Audit, other Senior Management and external auditors may be invited to attend the GBAC meetings, whenever required.

At least twice a year, the GBAC will have separate sessions with the external auditors without the presence of the management.

Issues raised, discussions, deliberations, decisions and conclusions made at the GBAC meetings are recorded in the minutes of the GBAC meetings. A GBAC member who has, directly or indirectly, an interest in a material transaction or material arrangement shall not be present at the GBAC meeting where the material transaction or material arrangement is being deliberated by the GBAC.

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

B. Board Committees (cont'd)

(a) GBAC under HLAH (cont'd)

Meetings (cont'd)

Majority with at least one representative from each of the BNM regulated entities in the HLAH Group in Malaysia, who shall be independent and non-executive, shall constitute a quorum.

After each GBAC meeting, the GBAC shall report and update the Board of each of the BNM regulated entities in the HLAH Group in Malaysia on significant issues and concerns discussed during the GBAC meetings and where appropriate, make the necessary recommendations to the Board of each of the BNM regulated entities in the HLAH Group in Malaysia.

Revision of the Terms of Reference

Any revision or amendment to the Terms of Reference, as endorsed by the GBAC, shall first be presented to the Board of each of the BNM regulated entities in the HLAH Group in Malaysia for approval. Upon the Board's approval, the said revision or amendment shall form part of this Terms of Reference which shall be considered duly revised or amended.

Activities

The GBAC carried out its duties in accordance with its Terms of Reference.

During the financial year ended 30 June 2023, seven (7) GBAC meetings were held and the attendance of the members was as follows:

MembersAttendanceMs Lim Tau Kien7/7YBhg Dato' Siow Kim Lun @ Siow Kim Lin7/7Ms Shalet Marian7/7Mr Martin Giles Manen7/7Mr Sim Hong Kee7/7YBhg Dato' Bakarudin bin Ishak7/7

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

B. Board Committees (cont'd)

(a) GBAC under HLAH (cont'd)

Internal Audit Department ("IAD")

The Company's subsidiaries' internal audit function is carried out by the IAD. IAD employs a risk-based assessment approach in auditing the Company's subsidiaries' business and operational activities. An annual audit plan is developed and approved by the GBAC. All internal audit reports which incorporates the management's responses were tabled for discussion at the GBAC meetings.

During the financial year ended 30 June 2023, IAD carried out its duties covering key audit areas on actuarial, operational, investment, information systems, risk management, retakaful, agency training, branches and regulatory compliance audit. These audits are performed in line with BNM Guidelines on Internal Audit Function.

(b) GBRMC under HLAH

The GBRMC was established under HLAH effective from 13 December 2017, subsequent to the approval by BNM on 28 September 2017 for the centralisation of the Risk Management Committees of HLAH, HLA and HLMT at HLAH, being the financial holding company. The BARMC of HLAH was disbanded on 13 December 2017 with the establishment of GBAC and GBRMC under HLAH.

The risk management and compliance system of the Company is overseen by the GBRMC which comprises the following members:

Mr Sim Hong Kee (Chairman of GBRMC and Independent Non-Executive Director of HLA) Ms Koid Swee Lian (Independent Non-Executive Director of HLA and HLAH) YBhg Dato' Siow Kim Lun @ Siow Kim Lin (Chairman and Independent Non-Executive Director of HLAH) Encik Zulkiflee bin Hashim (Independent Non-Executive Director of HLMT) YBhg Dato' Nicholas John Lough @ Sharif Lough bin Abdullah (Independent Non-Executive Director of HLMT)

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

B. Board Committees (cont'd)

(b) GBRMC under HLAH (cont'd)

Secretary

The secretary to the GBRMC meetings is rotated among the Chief Risk Officer ("CRO") and Chief Compliance Officer ("CCO") of HLA and HLMT.

Group Governance

- 1a) HLFG as an apex entity has overall responsibility for ensuring the establishment and operation of a clear governance structure within its group of companies ("HLFG Group").
- 1b) HLFG Board's responsibility is to promote the adoption of sound corporate governance principles throughout HLFG Group.
- 1c) HLFG's risk and compliance functions may propose objectives, strategies, plans, governance framework and policies for adoption and implementation throughout HLFG Group.
- 1d) The respective subsidiary's Board and Senior Management must validate that the objectives, strategies, plans, governance framework and policies set at HLFG level are fully consistent with the regulatory obligations and the prudential management of the subsidiary and ensure that entity specific risks are adequately addressed in the implementation of HLFG Group-wide policies.
- 2. HLAH, as the financial holding company of the Insurance and Takaful entities of the HLFG Group shall align the responsibilities set out above for the following subsidiaries:
 - a) HLA
 - b) HLMT
 - c) Hong Leong Insurance (Asia) Limited
 - d) HL Assurance Pte. Ltd.
- 3. The GBRMC shall validate that the objectives, strategies, plans, governance framework and policies set at HLFG level are fully consistent with the regulatory obligations and the prudential management of HLAH and its subsidiaries and to check that the entity specific risks are adequately addressed in the implementation of Group-wide policies.

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

- B. Board Committees (cont'd)
- (b) GBRMC under HLAH (cont'd)

Terms of Reference

Risk Management

- 1. The GBRMC shall review the management's:
 - a) activities in managing principal risks such as (but are not limited to) capital adequacy, credit risk, market risk, liquidity risk, operational risk, compliance risk, Shariah compliance risk (applicable to HLMT only), insurance risk as well as environmental, social and governance risk;
 - b) reports to the Boards of HLAH and its subsidiaries on measures taken to:
 - identify and examine principal risks faced by HLAH and its subsidiaries;
 - implement appropriate systems and internal controls to manage these risks;
 - c) major risk management strategies, policies and risk tolerance, and where appropriate endorse and recommend the same for the approval of the respective Boards of HLAH and its subsidiaries;
 - overall framework on the Internal Capital Adequacy Assessment Process ("ICAAP"), including management's stress testing programme, annual risk appetite, Individual Target Capital Level ("ITCL") and Capital Management Plan, and where appropriate endorse and recommend the same for the approval of the respective Boards of HLAH and its subsidiaries;
 - e) development and effective implementation of the ICAAP;
 - f) periodic reports on risk appetite, risk exposure, risk portfolio composition and risk management activities;
 - g) internal controls and risk management process to ensure their adequacy and effectiveness;
 - h) risk management policies and frameworks in identifying, measuring, monitoring and controlling risk to ensure their adequacy and the extent to which these are operating effectively; and
 - implementation of risk management as set out in Policy Documents on Risk Governance, Approach to Regulating and Supervising Financial Groups, Corporate Governance, and in respect of HLMT, Shariah Governance.

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

- B. Board Committees (cont'd)
- (b) GBRMC under HLAH (cont'd)

Terms of Reference (cont'd)

Risk Management (cont'd)

- 2. The GBRMC shall:
 - a) review risk management function's infrastructure, resources and systems and ensure that the staff responsible for implementing risk management systems perform those duties independently of HLAH and its subsidiaries' risk-taking activities;
 - b) receive and review reports from pertinent Management Committees;
 - c) review and advise on the appointment, remuneration, removal and redeployment of the CRO of HLA and HLMT;
 - engage privately with each CRO on a regular basis (and in any case at least once annually) to provide the opportunity for the CRO to discuss issues faced by the risk management function; and
 - e) undertake such other risk management functions as may be agreed to by the GBRMC and the respective Boards of HLAH and its subsidiaries.

Compliance

- The GBRMC shall assist the respective Boards of HLAH and its subsidiaries in the oversight of the management of their compliance risk by:
 - a) reviewing compliance policies and overseeing the implementation of the same;
 - reviewing the establishment of the compliance function and the position of the CCOs of HLA and HLMT to ensure the compliance function and CCOs are provided with appropriate standing, authority and independence;
 - c) discussing and deliberating regularly the compliance issues of HLAH and its subsidiaries and oversee that such issues are resolved effectively and expeditiously;
 - reviewing annually the effectiveness of HLAH and its subsidiaries' overall management of compliance risk, having due regard to the assessments of their respective senior managements and internal audits, as well as their interactions with the CCOs; and
 - e) updating the respective Boards of HLAH and its subsidiaries on all significant compliance matters, including providing its views on (a) to (d) above.

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

- B. Board Committees (cont'd)
- (b) GBRMC under HLAH (cont'd)

Terms of Reference (cont'd)

Compliance (cont'd)

- In relation to the role of the CCOs, support the respective Boards of HLAH and its subsidiaries in meeting the expectations on compliance management as set out in Policy Document on Compliance by:
 - a) reviewing and advising on the appointment, remuneration, termination and redeployment of the CCOs;
 - ensuring that the CCOs have sufficient stature to allow for effective engagement with the Group Managing Director/Chief Executive Officer ("GMD/CEO") or CEO, as the case may be, and other members of Senior Management;
 - c) engaging privately with each CCO on a regular basis (and in any case at least once annually) to provide the opportunity for the CCO to discuss issues faced by the compliance function; and
 - d) ensuring that the CCOs are supported with sufficient resources, including competent officers, to perform his/her duties effectively.
- Where a CCO also carries out responsibilities in respect of other control functions, the GBRMC must be satisfied they do not compromise the soundness of the overall control environment by the combination of responsibilities performed by the CCO.
- The CCOs shall undertake such other compliance function as may be agreed to by the GBRMC as well as the respective Boards of HLAH and its subsidiaries.

Authority

The GBRMC is authorised by the Boards of HLAH and its subsidiaries to:

- review their activities within these Terms of Reference;
- seek such information as it may require from any Director or member of their Senior Managements, and all their employees are directed to co-operate with any request made by the GBRMC including but not limited to provide with sufficient support and resources required to investigate any matter within its mandate; and
- obtain independent legal or other professional advice as it considers necessary.

The Board remains fully accountable for any authority delegated to the GBRMC.

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

B. Board Committees (cont'd)

(b) GBRMC under HLAH (cont'd)

Meetings

The GBRMC shall meet at least six (6) times a year and additional meetings as may be called at any time as and when necessary.

The GMD/CEO, CEO, Chief Financial Officer, CRO, Chief Internal Auditor, CCO, Head of Internal Audit and other Senior Management, employees of the Company and its subsidiaries may be invited to attend the GBRMC meetings, whenever required.

Issues raised, discussions, deliberations, decisions and conclusions made at the GBRMC meetings are recorded in the minutes of the GBRMC meetings. A GBRMC member who has, directly or indirectly, an interest in a material transaction or material arrangement shall not be present at the GBRMC meeting where the material transaction or material arrangement is being deliberated.

A majority with at least one independent and non-executive director from each of the BNM regulated entities in the HLAH Group (i.e. HLAH, HLA and HLMT) shall constitute a quorum.

After each GBRMC meeting, it shall report and update the Boards of HLAH, HLA and HLMT on significant issues and concerns discussed during the meeting and where appropriate, make the necessary recommendations to their respective Boards.

Revision of the Terms of Reference

Any revision or amendment to the Terms of Reference proposed by the Management of HLAH, HLA or HLMT, and where appropriate endorsed and recommended by the GBRMC, shall first be presented to their respective Board for approval. Upon the relevant Boards' approval, the said revision or amendment shall form part of this Terms of Reference, which shall be considered duly revised or amended.

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

B. Board Committees (cont'd)

(b) GBRMC under HLAH (cont'd)

Activities

The GBRMC carried out its duties in accordance with its Terms of Reference.

During the financial year ended 30 June 2023, eight (8) GBRMC meetings were held and the attendance of the members was as follows:

Members	<u>Attendance</u>
Mr Sim Hong Kee	8/8
Ms Koid Swee Lian	8/8
YBhg Dato' Siow Kim Lun @ Siow Kim Lin	8/8
Encik Zulkiflee bin Hashim	8/8
YBhg Dato' Nicholas John Lough @ Sharif Lough bin Abdullah	8/8

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

B. Board Committees (cont'd)

(c) NRC

The composition of the NRC is as follows:

Ms Lim Tau Kien (Chairperson and Independent Non-Executive Director) YBhg Dato' Siow Kim Lun @ Siow Kim Lin (Independent Non-Executive Director) Ms Koid Swee Lian (Independent Non-Executive Director)

Secretary

The Secretary(ies) of the Company or such other person as nominated by the Board will be the Secretary(ies) of the NRC.

Terms of Reference

The nomination responsibilities of NRC are as follows:

- (i) Support the Board in carrying out its functions in the following matters concerning the Board, Senior Management and Company Secretary(ies):
 - (a) appointments and removals;
 - (b) composition;
 - (c) performance evaluation and development; and
 - (d) fit and proper assessments.
- (ii) Recommend to the Board the minimum criteria and skill sets for appointments to the Board, Board Committees and for the position of Chief Executive Officer.
- (iii) Review and recommend to the Board all Board and Board Committees appointments, reappointments and removals, including that of the Chief Executive Officer.
- (iv) Review annually the overall composition of the Board in terms of the appropriate size and skills, and the balance between executive directors, non-executive directors and independent directors, and mix of skills and other core competencies required.
- (v) Assess annually the performance and effectiveness of the Board, Board Committees and each individual director.

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

B. Board Committees (cont'd)

(c) NRC (cont'd)

Terms of Reference (cont'd)

The nomination responsibilities of NRC are as follows: (cont'd)

- (vi) Oversee the appointment, management of succession planning and performance evaluation of key Senior Management officers and recommend if they are found ineffective, errant and negligent in discharging their responsibilities.
- (vii) Ensure that the Board receives an appropriate continuous training programme.

The remuneration responsibilities of NRC are as follows:

- (i) Recommend to the Board the framework and policies governing the remuneration of the following:
 - Directors;
 - Chief Executive Officer;
 - Senior Management officers; and
 - Other material risk takers.
- (ii) Review and recommend to the Board for approval the specific remuneration packages of executive directors and the Chief Executive Officer.
- (iii) Review and recommend to the Board for approval the remuneration of Senior Management officers and other material risk takers.

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

B. Board Committees (cont'd)

(c) NRC (cont'd)

During the financial year ended 30 June 2023, two (2) NRC meetings were held and the attendance of the members was as follows:

<u>Members</u>	Attendance
Ms Lim Tau Kien	2/2
YBhg Dato' Siow Kim Lun @ Siow Kim Lin	2/2
Ms Koid Swee Lian	2/2

The Group's remuneration scheme for Executive Directors is linked to performance, service seniority, experience and scope of responsibility and is periodically benchmarked to market/industry surveys conducted by human resource consultants. Performance is measured against profits and targets set in the Group's annual plan and budget.

The level of remuneration of Non-Executive Directors reflects the scope of responsibilities and commitment undertaken by them.

The fees of Directors are recommended and endorsed by the Board for approval by the shareholder of the Company at its Annual General Meeting.

Disclosure

The detailed remuneration of each Director during the financial year ended 2023 is set out in Note 13(c) to the financial statements.

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

B. Board Committees (cont'd)

(c) NRC (cont'd)

Remuneration Policy

HLAH's remuneration strategy supports and promotes a high performance culture to deliver HLAH's vision to be a highly digital and innovative company. It also forms a key part of our Employer Value Proposition with the aim to drive the right behaviours, create a workforce of strong values, high integrity, clear sense of responsibility and high ethical standards.

The remuneration framework provides a balanced approach between fixed and variable components that is measured using a robust and rigorous performance management process which incorporates meritocracy in performance, HLAH values, key behaviours in accordance to our Code of Conduct and risk and compliance management as part of the key performance indicators for remuneration decisions.

The remuneration framework also reinforces robust internal governance on performance and remuneration of control functions which are measured and assessed independently from business units/functions they support to avoid any conflict of interests. The framework stipulates that for effective segregation these staff will be appraised principally based on achievement of their control objectives.

The remuneration process includes strict adherence to regulatory requirements and active oversight by the Board where the remuneration of Group Managing Director, Senior Management officers and other material risk takers are reviewed and approved by the Remuneration Committee and Board annually. HLAH maintains and regularly reviews a list of officers who fall within the definition of "other material risk takers".

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

C. Independence

The Company has in place a policy in relation to the tenure for independent Directors of the Company ("Tenure Policy") under the Fit and Proper Policy of the Company. Pursuant to the Tenure Policy, the tenure of an independent Director shall not exceed a cumulative term of 9 years from the date of his or her first appointment in the Company. Upon completion of the 9 years, an independent director shall retire on the expiry date of his or her term of office approved by BNM.

The Board seeks to strike an appropriate balance between tenure of service, continuity of experience and refreshment of the Board. Although a longer tenure of directorship may be perceived as relevant to the determination of a Director's independence, the Board recognises that an individual's independence should not be determined solely based on tenure of service. Further, the continued tenure of directorship brings considerable stability to the Board, and the Company benefits from Directors who have, over time, gained valuable insight into the Company, its market and the industry.

The independent Directors have declared their independence, and the NRC and the Board have determined, at the annual assessment carried out, that the independent Directors, have continued to bring objective judgment to the Board deliberations and decision making. The tenure of all the independent directors on the Board does not exceed 9 years.

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DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

D. Commitment

The Directors are aware of their responsibilities and devote sufficient time to carry out such responsibilities. Board meetings are scheduled a year ahead in order to enable full attendance at Board meetings. Additional meetings may be convened on an ad-hoc basis as and when necessary. Where appropriate, decisions are also taken by way of Directors' Circular Resolutions. Directors are required to attend at least 75% of Board meetings held in each financial year pursuant to the BNM CG Policy.

All Board members are supplied with information in a timely manner. The Company has moved towards electronic Board reports. Board reports are circulated electronically prior to Board and Board Committee meetings and the reports provide, amongst others, financial and corporate information, significant operational, financial and corporate issues, updates on the performance of the Company and management's proposals which require the approval of the Board.

All Directors have access to the advice and services of qualified and competent Company Secretaries to facilitate the discharge of their duties effectively. The Company Secretaries are qualified to act under Section 235 of the Companies Act 2016. They support the effective functioning of the Board, provide advice and guidance to the Board on policies and procedures, relevant rules, regulations and laws in relation to corporate secretarial and governance functions and facilitates effective information flow amongst the Board, Board Committees and Senior Management. All Directors also have access to the advice and services of the internal auditors and in addition, to independent professional advice, where necessary, at the Company's expense, in consultation with the Chairman or the Chief Executive Officer of the Company.

At Board meetings, active deliberations of issues by Board members are encouraged and such deliberations, decisions and conclusions are recorded by the Company Secretaries accordingly. A Director who has, directly or indirectly, an interest in a material transaction or material arrangement shall not be present at the Board meeting where the material transaction or material arrangement is being deliberated by the Board.

E. Internal Control Framework

The Board of the Company and its subsidiaries has overall oversight responsibility to ensure that the Company and its subsidiaries maintain an adequate system of internal controls and is equipped with adequate operations and procedures to ensure compliance with laws, regulations, internal guidelines and requirements to safeguard assets of the Company, its subsidiaries and stakeholders' interests. Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

E. Internal Control Framework (cont'd)

The Company's subsidiaries have established system of internal controls which provide reasonable but not absolute assurance that they would not be adversely affected by any event that could be reasonably foreseen as they strive to achieve their business objectives. It is noted that no system of internal controls can provide absolute assurance in this regard, or absolute assurance against the occurrence of material errors, poor judgment in decision-making, human error, losses, fraud or other irregularities.

The Company's subsidiaries have well-defined organisational structures with clearly defined authorities, accountability and segregation of duties which provides reasonable assessment of adequate operations, internal financial controls and compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

F. Corporate Independence

The Company and its subsidiaries have complied with BNM's Guidelines on Related Party Transactions (BNM/RH/GL-018-6) in respect of all its related party undertakings. All necessary disclosures have been made to the Board regularly and where required, prior Board approval has been obtained. All material related party transactions are disclosed in Note 13 to the financial statements.

G. Management Accountability

The Company and its subsidiaries operate in an organisational structure and environment which are constantly being reviewed and enhanced to ensure that it remains appropriate for the operating environment. Human resource procedures of the Company's subsidiaries provide for the setting of goals and training of each employee. The Company's subsidiaries conduct formal appraisals for each employee on an annual basis.

The Company's subsidiaries have an office of Corporate Communications to guide its communication policy.

Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

H. Relationship with Auditors

The external auditors are appointed on the recommendation by the GBAC, which determines the remuneration of the external auditors. The external auditors meet with the GBAC to:

- a) Present the scope of the audit before the commencement of audit; and
- b) Review the results of the financial year as well as the Internal Control recommendations after the conclusion of the audit.

STATUTORY INFORMATION REGARDING THE COMPANY

(I) AS AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR

- (a) Before the financial statements of the Company were prepared, the Directors took reasonable steps to:
 - ascertain that proper action had been taken in relation to the writing off of bad debts and the making of allowance for doubtful debts, and satisfied themselves that all known bad debts had been written off and that adequate allowance had been made for doubtful debts; and
 - (ii) ensure that the values of current assets, other than debts unlikely to be collected in the ordinary course of business, have been written down to amounts which they might be expected to be realised.
- (b) In the opinion of the Directors, the results of the operations of the Company during the financial year had not been substantially affected by any item, transaction or event of a material and unusual nature.

Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

STATUTORY INFORMATION REGARDING THE COMPANY (CONT'D)

(II) FROM THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR TO THE DATE OF THIS REPORT

- (a) The Directors are not aware of any circumstances:
 - (i) which would render the amount written off for bad debts or the amount of the allowance for doubtful debts in the financial statements of the Company inadequate to any substantial extent; or
 - (ii) which would render the values attributed to current assets in the financial statements of the Company misleading; or
 - (iii) which had arisen that would render adherence to the existing method of valuation of assets or liabilities of the Company misleading or inappropriate.
- (b) In the opinion of the Directors:
 - (i) the results of the operations of the Company for the financial year ended 30 June 2023 were not likely to be substantially affected by any item, transaction or event of a material and unusual nature which had arisen in the interval between the end of the financial year and the date of this report; and
 - (ii) no contingent or other liability has become enforceable, or is likely to become enforceable, within the period of twelve months after the end of the financial year which will or may affect the ability of the Company to meet its obligations as and when they fall due.

(III) AS AT THE DATE OF THIS REPORT

- (a) There are no charges on the assets of the Company which had arisen since the end of the financial year to secure the liabilities of any other person.
- (b) There are no contingent liabilities which had arisen since the end of the financial year.
- (c) The Directors are not aware of any circumstances not otherwise dealt with in the report or financial statements of the Company which would render any amount stated in the financial statements misleading.

Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

SIGNIFICANT EVENTS DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR

There were no significant events during the financial year under review.

SUBSEQUENT EVENTS AFTER THE FINANCIAL YEAR

There were no material subsequent events after the financial year that require disclosure or adjustments to the financial statements.

IMMEDIATE HOLDING AND ULTIMATE HOLDING COMPANIES

The immediate holding and ultimate holding companies of the Company are HLFG and Hong Leong Company (Malaysia) Berhad respectively, both incorporated in Malaysia.

SUBSIDIARIES

Details of subsidiaries are set out in Note 3 to the financial statements.

AUDITORS' REMUNERATION

Auditors' remuneration of the Company is RM69,000. Details of auditors' remuneration are set out in Note 9 to the financial statements.

HLA HOLDINGS SDN BHD Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

AUDITORS

The auditors, PricewaterhouseCoopers PLT (LLP0014401-LCA & AF 1146), have expressed their willingness to accept re-appointment as auditors.

This report was approved by the Board of Directors on 25 September 2023. Signed on behalf of the Board of Directors.

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Dato' Siow Kim Lun @ Siow Kim Lin

Loh Guat Lan

Petaling Jaya 25 September 2023 HLA HOLDINGS SDN BHD Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

STATEMENT BY DIRECTORS PURSUANT TO SECTION 251(2) OF THE COMPANIES ACT 2016

We, Dato' Siow Kim Lun @ Siow Kim Lin and Loh Guat Lan, two of the Directors of HLA Holdings Sdn Bhd, do hereby state that, in the opinion of the Directors, the accompanying financial statements set out on pages 49 to 77 are drawn up so as to give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company as at 30 June 2023 and financial performance of the Company for the financial year ended 30 June 2023 in accordance with the Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia.

Signed on behalf of the Board of Directors in accordance with a resolution of the Directors dated 25 September 2023.

Dato' Siow Kim Lun @ Siow Kim Lin

Loh Guat Lan

Petaling Jaya 25 September 2023

HLA HOLDINGS SDN BHD Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

STATUTORY DECLARATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 251(1) OF THE COMPANIES ACT

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I, Ong Kheng Heng, the officer primarily responsible for the financial management of HLA Holdings Sdn Bhd, do solemnly and sincerely declare that, the financial statements set out on pages 49 to 77 are, to the best of my knowledge and belief, correct and I make this solemn declaration conscientiously believing the same to be true, and by virtue of the provisions of the Statutory Declarations Act 1960.

Subscribed and solemnly declared by the above named Ong Kheng Heng at Petaling Jaya in the State of Selangor Darul Ehsan this 25 September 2023

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Before me:

Commissioner for Oaths



3 Damansara Shopping Mall 3, Jalan SS20/27 47400 Petaling Jaya Selangor Darul Ehsan



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBER OF HLA HOLDINGS SDN. BHD. (Incorporated in Malaysia) Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D)

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements of HLA Holdings Sdn. Bhd. ("the Company") give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company as at 30 June 2023, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the financial year then ended in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia.

What we have audited

We have audited the financial statements of the Company, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 30 June 2023, and the statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity and statement of cash flows for the financial year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies, as set out on pages 49 to 77.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements" section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Independence and other ethical responsibilities

We are independent of the Company in accordance with the By-Laws (on Professional Ethics, Conduct and Practice) of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants ("By-Laws") and the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards) ("IESBA Code"), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the By-Laws and the IESBA Code.

Information other than the financial statements and auditors' report thereon

The Directors of the Company are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the Directors' Report, but does not include the financial statements of the Company and our auditors' report thereon.

PricewaterhouseCoopers PLT (LLP0014401-LCA & AF 1146), Chartered Accountants, Level 10, Menara TH 1 Sentral, Jalan Rakyat, Kuala Lumpur Sentral, P.O. Box 10192, 50706 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia T: +60 (3) 2173 1188, F: +60 (3) 2173 1288, www.pwc.com/my



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBER OF HLA HOLDINGS SDN. BHD. (CONTINUED) (Incorporated in Malaysia) Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D)

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Our opinion on the financial statements of the Company does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements of the Company, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements of the Company or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of the Directors for the financial statements

The Directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements of the Company that give a true and fair view in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia. The Directors are also responsible for such internal control as the Directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements of the Company that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements of the Company, the Directors are responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Directors either intend to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements of the Company as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBER OF HLA HOLDINGS SDN. BHD. (CONTINUED) (Incorporated in Malaysia) Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D)

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

As part of an audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- (a) Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements of the Company, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- (b) Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control.
- (c) Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Directors.
- (d) Conclude on the appropriateness of the Directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements of the Company or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- (e) Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements of the Company, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements of the Company represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Directors regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBER OF HLA HOLDINGS SDN. BHD. (CONTINUED) (Incorporated in Malaysia) Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D)

OTHER MATTERS

This report is made solely to the member of the Company, as a body, in accordance with Section 266 of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility to any other person for the content of this report.

PRICEWATERHOUSECOOPERS PLT LLP0014401-LCA & AF 1146 Chartered Accountants

Kuala Lumpur 25 September 2023

WONG HUI CHERN

WONG HUI CHERN 03252/05/2024 J Chartered Accountant

Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 JUNE 2023

	Note	2023 RM'000	2022 RM'000
Non-current assets			
Investment in subsidiaries	3	731,198	731,198
Investment in associated company	4	618,646	618,646
Fair value through profit or loss financial assets	5	113,515	126,926
		1,463,359	1,476,770
Current assets			
Amount due from associated company	13	69,960	39,977
Cash and cash equivalents		25	26
		69,985	40,003
Current liabilities			
Other payables and accruals		550	550
Amount due to related companies	13	2,051	1,163
Tax payable		11	8
		2,612	1,721
Net assets		1,530,732	1,515,052
Shareholders' equity Share capital	6	314,000	314,000
Reserves	7	1,216,732	1,201,052
		1,530,732	1,515,052

Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023

	Note	2023 RM'000	2022 RM'000
Revenue	8	96,054	141,743
Realised gains/(losses)		12	(3)
Fair value (losses)/gains		(1,225)	979
Other income		231	153
Other operating expenses		(2,996)	(4,537)
Profit before taxation	9	92,076	138,335
Taxation	10	(1,396)	(76)
Net profit/total comprehensive income			
for the financial year		90,680	138,259

Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023

	Note	Issued and fully paid Note ordinary shares		Distributable reserves	
At 1 July 2021 Total comprehensive income for the financial year Dividend paid during the financial year	11	No. of shares '000 312,500 -	Share capital RM'000 314,000 -	Retained earnings RM'000 1,125,293 138,259 (62,500)	Total RM'000 1,439,293 138,259 (62,500)
At 30 June 2022	-	312,500	314,000	1,201,052	1,515,052
At 1 July 2022 Total comprehensive income for the financial year Dividend paid during the financial year At 30 June 2023	11	312,500 - - 312,500	314,000 - - 314,000	1,201,052 90,680 (75,000) 1,216,732	1,515,052 90,680 (75,000) 1,530,732

Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023

	2023 RM'000	2022 RM'000
Operating activities		
Net profit for the financial year	90,680	138,259
Adjustments for:		
Dividend income	(96,033)	(141,742)
Interest income	(21)	(1)
Amortisation charge	-	81
Realised (gains)/losses on fair value through		
profit or loss financial assets	(12)	3
Fair value losses/(gains) on fair value through		
profit or loss financial assets	1,225	(979)
Tax expense	1,396	76
Operating losses before working capital changes	(2,765)	(4,303)
Changes in working capital:		
Decrease in amount due from holding company	-	34
Decrease in amount due from subsidiary companies	-	107
Increase in amount due from associated company	(29,983)	(39,977)
Decrease in amount due from related companies	-	16
Increase in amount due to related companies	888	1,163
Tax (paid)/refund	(57)	44,418
Net cash (outflow)/inflow from operating activities	(31,917)	1,458
Investing activities		
Dividend income received	90,960	140,931
Interest income received	21	1
Purchase of fair value through profit or loss financial assets Proceeds from disposal of	(40,231)	(124,635)
fair value through profit or loss financial assets	56,166	44,751
Net cash inflow from investing activities	106,916	61,048

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Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023 (CONT'D)

	2023 RM'000	2022 RM'000
Financing activities		
Dividend paid	(75,000)	(62,500)
Net cash outflow from financing activities	(75,000)	(62,500)
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents	(1)	6
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the financial year	26	20
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the financial year	25	26
Cash and cash equivalents comprise:		
Cash and bank balances	- *	- *
Deposits with maturity of less than 3 months		
- Licensed financial institutions	25	26
	25	26
* - Balances less than RM1,000		

Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

The Company is a private limited company that is incorporated and domiciled in Malaysia. The registered office of the Company is located at Level 30, Menara Hong Leong, No. 6, Jalan Damanlela, Bukit Damansara, 50490 Kuala Lumpur.

The immediate holding and ultimate holding companies of the Company are Hong Leong Financial Group Berhad ("HLFG") and Hong Leong Company (Malaysia) Berhad ("HLCM") respectively, both incorporated in Malaysia.

The Company is an investment holding company. The principal activities of the subsidiary companies are disclosed in Note 3 to the financial statements. There has been no significant change in the nature of this activity since its incorporation.

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors in accordance with a resolution of the Directors on 25 September 2023.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The following accounting policies have been used consistently in dealing with items which are considered material to the financial statements.

(a) Basis of preparation

The financial statements of the Company have been prepared in accordance with the Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS"), International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia.

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount is reported in the statement of financial position only when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or to realise the assets and the liabilities simultaneously. Income and expense will not be offset in the statement of comprehensive income unless required or permitted by any accounting standard or interpretation, as specifically disclosed in the accounting policies of the Company.

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income and financial assets/financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL") (including derivative financial instruments).

Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

(a) Basis of preparation (cont'd)

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with MFRS requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reported period. It also requires Directors to exercise their judgment in the process of applying the Company's accounting policies. Although these estimates and judgment are based on the Directors' best knowledge of current events and actions, actual results may differ. The areas involving a higher degree of judgment or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements are disclosed in Note 2(n).

- (i) Standards, amendments to published standards and interpretations to existing standards that are applicable for the Company's financial year on or after 1 July 2022
 - Amendments to MFRS 3 'Reference to the Conceptual Framework'
 - Annual Improvements to MFRS 9 Financial Instruments 'Fees in the 10 per cent Test for Derecognition of Financial Liabilities'

(ii) Standards, amendments to published standards and interpretations to existing standards that are applicable for the Company but not yet effective

Financial year beginning on/after 1 July 2023

• Amendments to MFRS 101 'Classification of liabilities as current or noncurrent' (effective 1 January 2023) clarify that a liability is classified as noncurrent if an entity has a substantive right at the end of the reporting period to defer settlement for at least 12 months after the reporting period. If the right to defer settlement of a liability is subject to the entity complying with specified conditions (for example, debt covenants), the right exists at the end of the reporting period only if the entity complies with those conditions at that date. The amendments further clarify that the entity must comply with the conditions at the end of the reporting period even if the lender does not test compliance until a later date.

Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

(ii) Standards, amendments to published standards and interpretations to existing standards that are applicable for the Company but not yet effective (cont'd)

Financial year beginning on/after 1 July 2023 (cont'd)

• The assessment of whether an entity has the right to defer settlement of a liability at reporting date is not affected by expectations of the entity or events after the reporting date.

The amendments shall be applied retrospectively.

The adoption of the above new accounting standards, amendments to published standards and interpretations are not expected to give rise to any material financial impact to the Company.

(b) Intangible assets

Computer software

Computer software licenses acquired separately are capitalised on the basis of the costs incurred to acquire and bring the asset to the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management. These costs are amortised over their estimated useful lives which are estimated to be 5 years.

Costs that are directly associated with knowledge-based software and computer applications which are unique to the requirements of the business are recognised as intangible assets. These software and applications are expected to generate economic benefits beyond one year. Directly attributable costs include the software development employee costs and an appropriate portion of relevant overheads to prepare the asset for its intended use. These costs are recognised as assets and amortised over their useful lives which are estimated to be 5 years.

Costs associated with developing or maintaining computer software programmes are recognised as an expense when they are incurred.

Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

(c) Investment in subsidiaries/basis of consolidation

Subsidiary companies are those companies in which the Company has control. The Company controls an entity when the Company is exposed to, or has rights to, variable returns from its involvement with the entity and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the entity.

Investment in subsidiary is stated at cost less accumulated impairment losses. When an indication of impairment exists, the carrying amount of the investment is assessed and written down immediately to its recoverable amount. (See accounting policy Note 2(g) to the financial statements).

These financial statements are the separate financial statements of the Company. The Company has applied the exemption in accordance with paragraph 4(a) of MFRS 10 to prepare the consolidated financial statements as the Company is a wholly-owned subsidiary of HLFG, a Malaysian-incorporated company which produces consolidated financial statements available for public use that comply with MFRS. The consolidated financial statements are obtainable at its office at Level 30, Menara Hong Leong, No. 6, Jalan Damanlela, Bukit Damansara, 50490 Kuala Lumpur.

The income from the subsidiaries is accounted for only to the extent of dividends received.

(d) Investment in associate

Associate is an entity over which the Company has significant influence but not control, generally accompanying a shareholding of between 20% and 50% of the voting rights.

In the Company's separate financial statements, investment in associate is carried at cost less accumulated impairment losses. On disposal of investment in associate, the difference between disposed proceeds and the carrying amount of the investment is recognised in profit or loss.

Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

(e) Financial assets

The Company classifies its financial assets as FVTPL if they are acquired principally for the purpose of selling in the short term, i.e. are held for trading. They are presented as current assets if they are expected to be sold within 12 months after the end of the reporting period; otherwise they are presented as non-current assets.

Financial assets at FVTPL are initially recognised at fair value, and transaction costs are expensed in statement of comprehensive income. Financial assets at FVTPL are subsequently carried at fair value. Changes in the fair values of financial assets at FVTPL, including the effects of currency translation, interest and dividend income are recognised in statement of comprehensive income in the period in which the changes arise.

A financial asset or part of it is derecognised when, and only when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire or the financial asset is transferred to another party without retaining control of substantially all risks and rewards of the asset. On derecognition of a financial asset, the difference between the carrying amount and the sum of the consideration received (including any new asset obtained less any new liability assumed) is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income as realised gain or loss.

(f) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash, balances and deposits held at call with financial institutions with maturities of three months or less that are readily convertible to known amount of cash which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

(g) Impairment of non-financial assets

Assets that have an indefinite useful life are not subject to amortisation and are tested annually for impairment. Assets that are subject to amortisation are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may not be recoverable. Impairment is measured by comparing the carrying values of the assets with their recoverable amounts. The recoverable amount is the higher of the net realisable value and the value in use, which is measured where applicable, by reference to discounted cash flows. Recoverable amounts are estimated for individual assets, or, if it is not possible, for the cash-generating unit. Non-financial assets that suffered impairment are reviewed for possible reversal of impairment at each reporting date.

The impairment loss is charged to the statement of comprehensive income immediately. Subsequent increase in the recoverable amount of an asset is treated as reversal of the previous impairment loss and is recognised to the extent of the carrying amount of the asset that would have been determined (net of amortisation and depreciation) had no impairment loss been recognised. The reversal is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income immediately.

The following are impairment indicators that the Company has considered, as a minimum, when assessing whether there is any indication of impairment of its investment in a subsidiary or associate:

When the Company recognises a dividend from its investment in a subsidiary or associate and evidence is available that:

- (i) the carrying amount of the investment in the separate financial statements exceeds the carrying amounts in the consolidated financial statements of the investee's net assets, including associated goodwill; or
- (ii) the dividend exceeds the total comprehensive income of the subsidiary or associate in the period the dividend is declared.

Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

(h) Taxation

Taxation on the statement of comprehensive income comprises current and deferred tax. Current tax is the expected amount of tax payable in respect of the taxable income for the financial year, using tax rates enacted or substantially enacted at the date of the statement of financial position, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous financial years.

Deferred taxation is provided using the liability method, on temporary differences at the date of statement of financial position between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the financial statements. However, deferred tax is not accounted for if it arises from the initial recognition of an asset or a liability in a transaction other than a business combination that at the time of transaction affects neither accounting nor taxable profit or loss.

Deferred tax is measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the year when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, using tax rates enacted or substantially enacted at the date of the statement of financial position.

Deferred tax asset is recognised only to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the asset can be utilised.

(i) Revenue recognition

Dividend income is recognised when the shareholders' right to receive payment is established.

Interest income is recognised on accrual basis.

(j) Dividends

Dividends on ordinary shares are accounted for in the shareholders' equity as an appropriation of retained earnings in the year in which they are declared.

Registration No. 200901003214 (846141-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

(k) Foreign currencies

Functional and presentation currency

The financial statements of the Company are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates (the "functional currency"). The financial statements are presented in Ringgit Malaysia, which is the Company's functional and presentation currency.

Transaction and balances

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing at the date of the transaction. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such transaction and from the translation at yearend exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income.

(I) **Provisions**

Provisions are recognised when the Company has a present legal constructive obligation as a result of past events; it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation; and when a reliable estimate of the amount can be made.

(m) Share capital

Ordinary shares are classified as equity. Incremental costs directly attributable to the issuance of new shares and options are shown in equity as a deduction, net of tax, from the proceeds.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

(n) Critical accounting estimates and judgments in applying accounting policies

The Company makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, rarely equal the related actual results. To enhance the information content of the estimates, certain key variables that are anticipated to have material impact to the Company's results and financial position are tested for sensitivity to changes in the underlying parameters. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amount of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are outlined below:

(i) Impairment of investment in subsidiaries

The Company assesses whether there is any indication that investment in subsidiaries are impaired at the end of each reporting period. Impairment is measured by comparing the carrying amount of an asset with its recoverable amount. The recoverable amount is measured at the higher of the fair value less cost to sell for that asset and its value-in-use.

The value-in-use is the net present value of the projected future cash flow derived from that asset discounted at an appropriate discount rate. Projected future cash flows are calculated based on industry trends, economic conditions and other available information.

During the year, after reviewing the business environment as well as the Company's strategies and past performance of its cash-generating units, management concluded that no provision for impairment loss is needed.

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3. INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARIES

	2023 RM'000	2022 RM'000
Unquoted shares, at cost	731,198	731,198
At 1 July/At 30 June	731,198	731,198

The subsidiaries are listed below:

Name of	Name of Place of Principal		Effective Interest (%)	
<u>company</u>	incorporation	activities	2023	2022
Hong Leong Assurance Berhad	Malaysia	Life insurance business	70	70
*Hong Leong Insurance (Asia) Limited	Hong Kong	General insurance business	100	100
Hong Leong MSIG Takaful Berhad	Malaysia	Family takaful business	65	65
[#] RC Holdings Sdn Bhd	Malaysia	Investment holding	100	100
*HL Assurance Pte. Ltd.	Singapore	General insurance business	100	100

*Audited by other audit firm.

[#]voluntary winding-up in progress

These financial statements are the separate financial statements of the Company. The Company has applied the exemption in accordance with paragraph 4(a) of MFRS 10 to prepare the consolidated financial statements as the Company is a wholly-owned subsidiary of HLFG, a Malaysian-incorporated company which produces consolidated financial statements available for public use that comply with MFRS. The consolidated financial statements are obtainable at its office at Level 30, Menara Hong Leong, No. 6, Jalan Damanlela, Bukit Damansara, 50490 Kuala Lumpur.

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4. INVESTMENT IN ASSOCIATED COMPANY

INVESTMENT IN ASSOCIATED COMPANY	2023 RM'000	2022 RM'000
Unquoted shares, at cost	618,646	618,646
Income and expenses of the associate is as follows:	2023 RM'000	2022 RM'000
Revenue Profit after taxation Other comprehensive income/(losses) Total comprehensive income	1,771,501 229,520 13,044 242,564	1,663,531 258,910 (42,550) 216,360
Assets and liabilities of the associate is as follows:	2023 RM'000	2022 RM'000
Non-current assets Current assets	4,827,635 1,650,714	4,429,274 1,979,718
Total assets	6,478,349	6,408,992
Non-current liabilitities Current liabilities Total liabilities	2,656,966 532,159 3,189,125	2,716,666 412,466 3,129,132
	3,109,123	3,129,132

Details of the associate held are as follows:

Name of	Place of	Principal	Effective Interest (%)	
<u>company</u>	incorporation	activities	2023	2022
*MSIG Insurance (Malaysia) Berhad	Malaysia	General insurance business	30	30

*Audited by other audit firm.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

5. FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS FINANCIAL ASSETS

	2023	2022
	RM'000	RM'000
At fair value:		
Unit trusts	113,515	126,926

(i) Fair value hierarchy

(ii)

The table below analyses those financial instruments carried at fair value by their valuation method. The different levels have been defined as follows:

- Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset and liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).
- Level 3: Input for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

	2023 RM'000	2022 RM'000
FVTPL financial assets Level 1	113,515	126,926
		120,320
Carrying value of financial assets		
	2023	2022
	RM'000	RM'000
At 1 July	126,926	45,294
Purchases	40,231	124,635
Dividend reinvested	3,737	772
Disposals	(56,166)	(44,751)
Fair value (losses)/gains	(1,225)	979
Realised gains/(losses)	12	(3)
At 30 June	113,515	126,926

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

6. SHARE CAPITAL

	2023	3	2022	2	
	No. of shares '000	Share capital RM'000	No. of shares '000	Share capital RM'000	
Issued and fully paid capital: At 1 July/At 30 June - ordinary shares	312,500	314,000	312,500	314,000	

7. RESERVES

	Note	2023 RM'000	2022 RM'000
Retained earnings	(a)	1,216,732	1,201,052

(a) The Company can distribute dividends out of its entire retained earnings under the singletier system.

8. REVENUE

	2023 RM'000	2022 RM'000
Dividend income Interest income	96,033 21	141,742 1
	96,054	141,743

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

9. PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION

	2023 RM'000	2022 RM'000
Profit before taxation is stated after charging:		
Audit fee *		
- Current financial year	69	58
Management fees (Note 13(b))		
- Current financial year	2,124	3,565

* There was no indemnity given or insurance effected for the auditors of the Company during the financial year.

10. TAXATION

	2023 RM'000	2022 RM'000
Current tax: Current financial year	1,396	76

A reconciliation of income tax expense applicable to profit before taxation at the statutory income tax rate to income tax (income)/expense at the effective tax rate of the Company is as follows:

	2023 RM'000	2022 RM'000
Profit before taxation	92,076	138,335
Taxation at Malaysian statutory tax rate of 24% (2022:24%)	22,098	33,200
Tax effect in respect of:		
Expenses not deductible for tax purpose	719	1,089
Income not subject to tax	(21,421)	(34,213)
Tax expense for the financial year	1,396	76

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11. DIVIDEND

The amount of dividend declared and paid by the Company since the end of the previous financial year was as follows:

	2023 RM'000	2022 RM'000
In respect of the financial year ended 30 June 2022: - Single-tier dividend of 24 sen per share		
(FYE2021: Single-tier dividend of 20 sen per share)	75,000	62,500

As at the date of the financial statements, the Directors have not recommended any final dividend to be paid for the financial year under review.

12. EMPLOYEES INFORMATION

There was no employee (except Directors) in the Company and as such, no staff cost was incurred.

13. SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

(a) Related parties and relationships

The related parties of, and their relationships with the Company, other than disclosed elsewhere in Note 3 and Note 4 are as follows:

Related Parties	Relationship
Hong Leong Company (Malaysia) Berhad ("HLCM")	Ultimate holding company
Hong Leong Financial Group Berhad ("HLFG")	Immediate holding company
Subsidiaries and associated companies of HLFG as disclosed in its financial statements ("HLFG Group")	Subsidiaries and associated companies of holding company
Subsidiary companies of the Company as disclosed in Note 3	Subsidiary companies of the Company

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

13. SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONT'D)

(a) Related parties and relationships (cont'd)

The related parties of, and their relationships with the Company, other than disclosed elsewhere in Note 3 and Note 4 are as follows: (cont'd)

Related Parties	<u>Relationship</u>
Key Management Personnel	 The key management personnel of the Company consists of: All Directors of the Company Key management personnel of the Company who make certain critical decisions in relation to the strategic direction of the Company
Related parties of key management personnel (deemed as related to the Company)	 (i) Close family members and dependents of key management personnel
	 (ii) Entities that are controlled, jointly controlled or significantly influenced by, or for which significant voting power in such entity resides

with, directly or indirectly by key management personnel or its close family members

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

13. SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONT'D)

(b) Related party transactions and balances

The significant related party transactions and balances during the financial year are set as below:

	Immediate holding company RM'000	Subsidiary companies RM'000	Other related parties RM'000
2023			
Assets			
FVTPL financial assets	-	-	113,515
Dividend receivables	-	-	69,960 25
Cash and cash equivalents	-	-	20
Liabilities Payables	-	-	2,051
Income			
Dividend income	-	21,000	75,033
Money market interest	-	-	21
Rebates	-	-	231
Expenditure			
Management fees	26	-	2,098
Outsourcing fees	94	206	-
Logo fees	-	-	(5)

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

13. SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONT'D)

(b) Related party transactions and balances (cont'd)

The significant related party transactions and balances during the financial year are set as below: (cont'd)

	Immediate holding company RM'000	Subsidiary companies RM'000	Other related parties RM'000
2022			
Assets			
FVTPL financial assets	-	-	126,926
Dividend receivables	-	-	39,977
Cash and cash equivalents	-	-	26
Liabilities Payables			1,163
Income			
Dividend income	-	21,000	120,742
Money market interest	-	-	2
Rebates	-	-	153
Expenditure			
Management fees	45	-	3,520
Outsourcing fees	62	196	-
Logo fees	-	-	5

The above transactions are transacted in the normal course of business of the Company based on agreed terms and conditions.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

13. SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONT'D)

(c) Compensation of key management personnel

Key management personnel are those persons having the authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Company either directly or indirectly. The key management personnel of the Company are the Directors of the Company and their remunerations are as follows:

	Director fees RM'000	Other remuneration RM'000
2023		
Executive Director:		
Ms. Loh Guat Lan	-	-
Non-Executive Directors:		
Ms Koid Swee Lian	100	18
YBhg Dato' Siow Kim Lun @ Siow Kim Lin	165	33
Ms Lim Tau Kien	135	23
	400	74
2022		
Executive Director:		
Ms. Loh Guat Lan	-	-
Non-Executive Directors:		
Ms Koid Swee Lian	103	11
YBhg Dato' Siow Kim Lun @ Siow Kim Lin	165	19
Ms Lim Tau Kien	135	13
	403	43

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

13. SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONT'D)

(c) Compensation of key management personnel (cont'd)

Non-executive directors only received director's fees and meeting allowance as remuneration.

During the financial year, Directors and Officers of the Group and the Company are covered under the Directors' & Officers' Liability Insurance in respect of liabilities arising from acts committed in their capacity as, inter alia, Directors and Officers of the Group and the Company subject to the terms of the policy. The total amount of Directors' & Officers' Liability Insurance effected for the Directors & Officers of the HLFG Group was RM10.0 million.

14. CAPITAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Company's objective when managing capital is to safeguard the Company's ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns to shareholder. The Company is not subject to externally imposed requirements on capital management.

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15. FINANCIAL RISKS

The Board of Directors has the overall responsibility of financial risk management to ensure there is proper oversight of the management of risks.

The main risks arising from the Company's financial instruments are summarised below:

(a) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of loss due to inability or unwillingness of a counterparty to service its debt obligations. The credit risk and investment activities are monitored regularly with respect to single customer limit, sectorial exposure, credit rating and residual maturity, in accordance with the investment guidelines and limits approved by the Board of Directors and the authorities.

Credit exposure by credit rating

The below tabulation provides the breakdown of the Company's financial assets in relation to credit risk exposure:

	AA to AAA RM'000	Not rated RM'000	Not subject to credit risk RM'000	Total RM'000
2023				
FVTPL financial assets	-	-	113,515	113,515
Amount due from associated company	-	69,960	-	69,960
Cash and cash equivalents	25	-		25
	25	69,960	113,515	183,500
2022				
FVTPL financial assets	-	-	126,926	126,926
Amount due from associated company	-	39,977	-	39,977
Cash and cash equivalents	26	-		26
	26	39,977	126,926	166,929

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

15. FINANCIAL RISKS (CONT'D)

(b) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk arises due to inability of the Company to meet its financial obligations as and when they fall due. A significant amount of investible funds are placed with financial institutions as fixed deposits and other money market instruments. The Company endeavors to manage the maturity profiles of these instruments in order to ensure that sufficient funds are available at all times, to meet the day-to-day working capital requirements.

Maturity profile of financial assets

The table below analyses the carrying amount of financial assets based on the remaining contractual maturities:

2023	Carrying value RM'000	Up to 1 year RM'000	No maturity date RM'000	Total RM'000
FVTPL financial assets	113,515	-	113,515	113,515
Amount due from associated company	69,960	69,960	-	69,960
Cash and cash equivalents	25	25	-	25
Total financial assets	183,500	69,985	113,515	183,500
2022				
FVTPL financial assets	126,926	-	126,926	126,926
Amount due from associated company	39,977	39,977		39,977
Cash and cash equivalents	26	26	-	26
Total financial assets	166,929	40,003	126,926	166,929

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

15. FINANCIAL RISKS (CONT'D)

(b) Liquidity risk (cont'd)

Maturity profile of financial liabilities

The table below shows the contractual undiscounted cash flows payable for financial liabilities of the Company based on the remaining contractual maturities:

0000	Carrying value RM'000	Up to 1 year RM'000	Total RM'000
2023 Other payables and accruals	550	550	550
Amount due to related companies	2,051	2,051	2,051
Total financial liabilities	2,601	2,601	2,601
2022 Other payables and accruals	550	550	550
Amount due to related companies	1,163	1,163	1,163
Total financial liabilities	1,713	1,713	1,713

(c) Market risk

(i) Currency risk

The Company is exposed to foreign currency risk as a result of investment in the subsidiary and remittances from the subsidiary where the currency differs from Ringgit Malaysia ("RM").

The Company has no significant exposure to foreign currency risk as at 30 June 2023 and 30 June 2022.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

15. FINANCIAL RISKS (CONT'D)

(c) Market risk (cont'd)

(ii) Interest rate risk

Investment activities are inherently exposed to interest rate risk. Interest rate risk arises principally from changes in the level of interest rates. Investment in unit trusts are insensitive to interest rate risk.

The Company has no significant exposure to interest rate risk as at 30 June 2023 and 30 June 2022.

(iii) Price risk

The Company's price risk exposure relates to financial assets and liabilities, whose values will fluctuate as a result of the change in market prices. Such investment securities are subject to price risk due to change in market values of instruments arising either from factors specific to the individual instruments or their issuers or factors affecting all instruments traded in the market.

The Company has no significant exposure to price risk as at 30 June 2023 and 30 June 2022.

(d) Operational risk

Operational risk is the risk of losses resulting from inadequate or failed internal processes, risk management policies and procedures, system failures, human performance failures or from external events. The Company seeks to minimise exposure by ensuring appropriate internal controls and systems, together with trained and competent people are in place throughout the Company.

16. SIGNIFICANT EVENTS DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR

There were no significant events during the financial year under review.

17. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS AFTER THE FINANCIAL YEAR

There were no material subsequent events after the financial year that require disclosure or adjustments to the financial statements.